

THE INCORPORATED SOCIETIES ACT 1908

CONSTITUTION AND RULES

of

HORTICULTURE NEW ZEALAND INCORPORATED

1. NAME

The name of the society is “Horticulture New Zealand Incorporated” (“the society”).

2. REGISTERED OFFICE

The registered office of the society is at Level 2, Huddart Parker Building, Post Office Square, Wellington, or at such other place as the board of the society (“the board”) may from time to time determine.

3. OBJECTS

The principal object of the society is to provide benefits to the horticulture industry in New Zealand by creating a positive industry profile and business environment for grower members. This includes:

- (a) Promoting to the general public, the media, policy makers and Members of Parliament, horticulture as a vital and growing sector of major social and economic significance to New Zealand.
- (b) Representing to the general public, the media, policy makers and Members of Parliament, the common views of the horticultural sector on generic issues, including, but not limited to, the issues listed under paragraph (f) below.
- (c) Providing information services to product groups and district associations on legislative and regulatory initiatives from central and local government, and distributing information received from product groups and district associations that is of wider interest.
- (d) Providing coordination services to product groups and district associations where there are agreed common public policy issues and interests.
- (e) Acting as a distributor of information to product groups and district associations on offshore regulatory initiatives and receiving and considering information received by the society from product groups and district associations.

- (f) Actively engaging and participating in the following areas of activity, as they relate to the interests of members and the horticultural industry generally:
- (i) taxation law;
 - (ii) general regulatory policy and resulting compliance costs;
 - (iii) resource management and the environment, including but not limited to making appropriate submissions on local government plans in key production areas;
 - (iv) education, training and leadership;
 - (v) labour and employment issues (including seasonal labour);
 - (vi) border security;
 - (vii) high-level trade policy, including the lobbying of central government on important trade issues; and
 - (viii) crisis management.
- (g) Contracting for the provision of services, upon request, to product groups and district organisations.
- (h) Affiliating with and accept affiliation from any organisation whether established in New Zealand or elsewhere having objects in every respect wholly or in part similar to the objects of the society.
- (i) Publishing, printing, circulating or editing any newspaper, magazine, publicity or pamphlet relating to the affairs or objects of the society, including, for so long as the board determines, the “Grower” and “Orchardist” magazines.
- (j) Holding or arranging lectures, exhibitions, public meetings, classes or conferences calculated directly or indirectly to be of benefit to the society or its members.
- (k) Fostering the organisation and development of provincial, district or specialised groups of growers of horticultural products within New Zealand.
- (l) Generally doing all other things necessary for or incidental or ancillary to the protection fostering or advancement of the interests of growers of horticultural products within New Zealand and the attainment of the above mentioned objects or any of them.

The objects set out in clause 3 are separate and distinct objects and no object shall be in any way limited or circumscribed by reference to any other object.

4. POWERS

In order to attain the above objects, the society has all the powers set out in any statute applicable to incorporated societies, and in addition the society:

- (a) May use such of its funds to pay the costs and expenses of furthering or carrying out its objects, and for that purpose may employ such people as may seem expedient;
- (b) May purchase, lease, hire or otherwise acquire, may exchange, and may sell, lease or otherwise dispose of property, rights or privileges to further or carry out its objects as may seem expedient;
- (c) May invest in any investment in which a trustee might invest;
- (d) Shall have the power to borrow or raise money by any means, with or without security, including by way of levying subscriptions on members in such manner as may from time to time be set out in by-laws made for such purpose; and
- (e) May act as the collection and distribution agency in respect of any levies from time to time payable by or available for the benefit of growers of horticultural products under any statute, regulation, Order in Council or otherwise.

5. MEMBERSHIP

- (a) There shall be different categories of membership as follows:

- (i) **Active Grower Member**

Persons eligible for membership of the society as “Active Grower Members” shall be those persons actively engaged in the commercial production of horticultural crops who, in the 12 month period preceding the date of application for membership, have paid a levy, directly or indirectly, to the society. Active Grower Members shall have full voting rights.

A person will cease to be entitled to be an Active Grower Member if:

- A. in the board’s reasonable view, the person has ceased to be a grower of horticultural products; or
- B. the person has not, in the 12 month period preceding the relevant date, paid a levy, directly or indirectly, to the society;

and the board will have all powers necessary to audit membership qualifications for this purpose.

(ii) Associate Members

Persons eligible for membership of the society as “Associate Members” shall be persons other than Active Grower Members who are associated with the horticultural industry. The criteria for eligibility shall be set out from time to time in by-laws adopted by the board for this purpose. Associate Members must pay subscriptions as determined by the board but will not have voting rights.

(iii) Life Members

The society may, by such process and in accordance with such criteria as are set out in by-laws adopted by the Board for this purpose, elect to the status of Life Member any person who in the opinion of the society has rendered distinguished and honorable services to the society or in respect of the objects for which it is established and whether or not such person is or has been a member of the society. Life membership shall continue for the life of the recipient without payment of any fees. Life Members will not have voting rights unless the Life Member remains an Active Grower Member.

(iv) Other categories

The board may from time to time by by-law create further classes of membership and stipulate the criteria for admission to such classes of membership. The board may also disestablish classes of membership (other than the Active Grower Member class) by by-law. Upon any such disestablishment, a person formerly a member of that disestablished class shall cease to be a member of the society, unless such person continues to qualify as an Active Grower Member pursuant to clause 5(a)(i), in which case such person shall revert to Active Grower membership of the society.

- (b) For the avoidance of doubt, every person who, at the date of incorporation of the society, was a grower member of the New Zealand Vegetable & Potato Growers Federation (Incorporated) or of the New Zealand Fruitgrowers Federation or of The New Zealand Berryfruit Growers Federation Incorporated, shall automatically be entitled to become an Active Grower Member upon their names and contact details being provided to the society.
- (c) Any member may at any time by notice in writing addressed to the board resign from membership of the society.
- (d) The board may at any time expel from membership of the society any person who in the board’s reasonable view has ceased to be entitled to be an Active Grower member pursuant to clause 5(a)(i).
- (e) The board may at any time by a two-thirds majority expel from membership of the society any member who or which in the opinion of the board is or has been guilty of wilful disobedience of these rules or any

by-laws made under these rules, or of conduct inconsistent with the character and interests of the society or repugnant to any of its objects.

6. AFFILIATED ORGANISATIONS

- (a) In these rules:
- (i) “product group” means a differentiated part of the horticulture industry, which determines to organise itself as a separate group;
 - (ii) “district association” means any collective or organisation established in New Zealand comprising commercial growers of horticulture products and/or product groups or any combination of these from a particular district or area, purporting or intended to advance or protect the interests of its members.
- (b) Product groups and district associations are eligible for affiliated membership of the society pursuant to clause 7(a) provided the requirements of clauses 6(c) and (d) and any by-laws made under these rules for the purposes of affiliation are met.
- (c) Product group and district associations that are separately incorporated may apply for affiliation to the society provided that the aims and objectives of the relevant entity shall not be in conflict with those of the society as set out in these rules from time to time. For the avoidance of doubt, the rules or constitutions of such entities shall govern the operation of those entities.
- (d) A product group that is not incorporated may apply for affiliated membership of the society, in which case:
- (i) it may organise itself as an autonomous product group under these rules; and
 - (ii) it must develop its own operational and procedural rules, which must be submitted to the board for approval as by-laws of the society pursuant to clause 22. Approval will not be withheld provided that the aims and objectives of the rules are not in conflict with those of the society as set out in these rules from time to time.
- (e) All product groups, sector groups, district associations and regional groups recognized by the following organisations shall be deemed to have been granted affiliated membership of the society with effect from the date of incorporation of the society for a period of 6 months:
- (i) the New Zealand Vegetable and Potato Growers Federation (Incorporated);
 - (ii) the New Zealand Fruitgrowers Federation; and
 - (iii) The New Zealand Berryfruit Growers’ Federation Incorporated;

however, all such organisations must formally apply for affiliated membership pursuant to clause 7 within 6 months of the date of incorporation of the society if they wish to remain affiliated.

7. APPLICATION FOR AFFILIATED MEMBERSHIP

- (a) Any product group or district association eligible for affiliated membership of the society pursuant to clause 6 may apply in writing to the board to be admitted as an affiliated organisation.
- (b) Each application shall be accompanied by:
 - (i) a copy of the rules or constitution of the product group or district association (if any); and
 - (ii) a list of its grower members duly certified by an officer of the applicant setting out the contact details of those grower members.
- (c) The board shall as soon as reasonably practicable investigate the right of the applicant to affiliated organisation status and if it is satisfied that the applicant meets the requirements of the society as set out in these rules and any by-laws made under these rules, it shall grant such application.
- (d) Notwithstanding anything in this clause 7 but subject to the provisions of any statute, regulation or Order in Council the board may, without giving any reason, refuse any application for affiliated organisation status.
- (e) Notice of any change in the list of persons forming the grower membership of any affiliated organisation shall be given annually to the board.
- (f) Any affiliated organisation may at any time by notice in writing addressed to the board resign from membership of the society.
- (g) If any affiliated organisation shall in the opinion of the board cease to be a product group or district association or cease to be engaged in the furtherance of the objects of the society then by resolution to that effect the board may determine the membership of such affiliated organisation and the board shall be the sole judge as to whether or not such affiliated organisation has ceased to conform to these rules or be engaged in the furtherance of the society's objects.

8. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETINGS

- (a) A general meeting of all members of the society, called the "AGM", shall be held in each year not later than 30 September at such place or places as the board shall determine.
- (b) All members shall have the right to attend the AGM.

- (c) The business to be conducted at the AGM shall include:
- (i) Consideration of the annual report and financial statements of the society;
 - (ii) Appointment of auditors; and
 - (iii) Such general matters as the board, any member, or any affiliated organisation may by notice in writing require to be included, pursuant to the notice of motion process set out in clause 9(c). Matters affecting the general policy of the society or its members as a whole shall be available for discussion and decision at the AGM.

9. MATTERS RELATING TO THE OPERATION OF CONFERENCES

- (a) **Initial notice:** The Chief Executive shall notify all members and affiliated organisations of the date and place of the AGM and the general nature of the business proposed to be conducted at the AGM, not less than 70 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM.
- (b) **Entitlement to vote:** Voting entitlements for an AGM will be determined at 5 pm on the date 28 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM. Persons whose name and address are recorded in the membership lists of the society at that time as Active Grower Members will be the only persons entitled to vote at the AGM. The board may audit the membership lists in order to verify the entitlement to membership status and the right of any person to vote.
- (c) **Notices of motion:** In the event that the board, any member or any affiliated organisation wishes to have a certain matter considered at an AGM pursuant to clause 8(c)(iii) of these rules (“a notice of motion”), then the relevant person (“the proposer”) shall give notice in writing to the Chief Executive of the notice of motion not less than 49 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM.
- (d) **Notice to members:** If the notice referred to in clause 9(c) is received by the Chief Executive not less than 49 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM, the Chief Executive must give notice of the notice of motion and the text of any proposed resolution to all members entitled to receive notice of the AGM not less than 42 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM.
- (e) **Written proposal:** If the board intends that members may vote on a notice of motion by proxy or by postal vote, it must give the proposer the right to include in or with the notice referred to in clause 9(c) a statement of not more than 1,000 words prepared by the proposer in support of the notice of motion, together with the name and address of the proposer.

- (f) **Statement:** The Chief Executive will not be required to include in or with the notice of a notice of motion a statement prepared by a proposer which the Chief Executive considers to be defamatory, frivolous or vexatious.
- (g) **Weighted Vote:** If the board, or not less than 100 Active Grower Members, so require, and give the Chief Executive not less than 28 days' notice prior to the date fixed for the AGM, a specific issue may be required to be put to the AGM on the basis of a weighted vote, rather than one vote per Active Grower Member. Any notice of motion, other than an alteration to these rules, may be subject to a weighted vote. Any change to the commodity levy rate during the term of a Horticulture New Zealand commodity levy order must be subject to a weighted vote. If the notice referred to in this clause 9(g) is received by the Chief Executive not less than 28 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM, the Chief Executive must give notice of the call for the weighted vote, the notice of motion to which it relates and the text of any proposed resolution, to all members entitled to receive notice of the AGM not less than 21 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM. Weighted voting will only apply to the specified notices of motion identified by the board or the 100 Active Grower Members. For the avoidance of doubt, all other matters to be considered at the meeting will be voted on as set out in clause 9(j)(i).
- (h) **Discussion:** Notwithstanding anything else in this clause 9, any matter raised without proper notice may, with the consent of a majority of those present at an AGM, be accepted for discussion at that AGM, but shall not be put to a resolution.
- (i) **Quorum:** Thirty-five (35) members personally present shall form a quorum at all AGMs and other general meetings of the society.
- (j) **Voting:**
- (i) Voting at the AGM and at all other general meetings of the society will be on the basis of one vote per Active Grower Member, unless a weighted vote is required pursuant to clause 9(g).
- (ii) In the event that a weighted vote on a specific issue is called pursuant to clause 9(g), each Active Grower Member will be entitled to one vote for every \$1 of levy paid. The weighting of each Active Grower Member's vote will be based on the dollar value of levy paid, directly or indirectly, to the society during the Active Grower Member's previous full financial year prior to the notice given in clause 9(b). In order to be entitled to a weighted vote, each Active Grower Member must complete and return to the Chief Executive within 7 days of the date of the meeting a declaration setting out the amount of levy paid to the society in the Active Grower Member's previous full financial year prior to the notice given in clause 9(b). Such declaration may be subject to audit and/or a requirement to provide a statutory declaration before being accepted.

- (k) **Casting Vote:** The chairperson of any AGM shall be entitled to a casting as well as a deliberative vote.
- (l) **Extraordinary resolution:** An extraordinary resolution is a resolution passed at an AGM or general meeting of the society by a majority of not less than 75% of those present and entitled to vote and of which notice has been duly given at the time and by the notice calling such meeting.
- (m) **Proxies:** If any Active Grower Member is unable to attend at any AGM, that member may by notice in writing delivered to the Chief Executive not later than 48 hours prior to the time fixed for such AGM appoint any other person entitled to attend any such AGM and vote to be the proxy of that member and any proxy so appointed shall be entitled to exercise the vote available to that Active Grower Member under these rules.
- (n) **Exclusion from attendance:** Notwithstanding clause 8 of these rules, members present at an AGM may by resolution duly passed by a majority of not less than two-thirds of the members present and voting, exclude from attendances at and participation in the meetings and discussions of the AGM any person who, in the opinion of the members, is or has been guilty of wilful disobedience of the rules of the society or of any by-laws made under these rules or of conduct inconsistent with the character and interests of the society or of any affiliated member of the society, or of conduct repugnant to the objects of the society or of its members.

10. EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETINGS

- (a) One hundred (100) members may by requisition addressed to the Chief Executive demand that an extraordinary general meeting of the society be called to consider any matter set out in such requisition and upon receipt of such requisition the Chief Executive shall proceed to call such a meeting with not less than 21 days notice to members entitled to attend the same.
- (b) All provisions relating to operation of AGMs contained in these rules shall, to the fullest extent possible, apply to any extraordinary general meeting called pursuant to clause 10(a).

11. REVENUE

- (a) The revenue of the society shall be funded equitably, based on product value and shall consist of moneys receivable by way of a commodity levy imposed upon all growers of horticultural products made payable to the society and or any subscription payable to the society in terms of these rules.
- (b) Where a particular product group elects to do so, it may incorporate the society's levy into its own product levy or other income **provided that:**

- (i) the product group undertakes to pay the society's levy owing by each and every member of that particular product group,
 - (ii) the product group can demonstrate to the board certainty of funding over the 6-year period of a commodity levy order; and
 - (iii) the levy is imposed at the same level across all products.
- (c) The revenue, expenditure and reserves of the board shall be accounted for separately.
 - (d) All moneys received may be expended by the society for any purpose for the time being authorised by any statute, regulation or Order in Council.
 - (e) The financial year of the society shall end on the 31st day of March in each year.
 - (f) At the end of each financial year any surplus in the board's account shall be credited to the board's reserves, and any deficit in the board's account shall be debited to the reserves of the board.
 - (g) The expenditure of all existing reserves and amounts set aside to reserves under clause 11(f) are at the total discretion of the board.

12. MANAGEMENT OF THE SOCIETY

- (a) The management and control of the affairs and business of the society shall be vested in a board ("the board") which shall comprise 9 directors, as follows:
 - (i) Eight elected directors; and
 - (ii) One co-opted director.
- (b) The following provisions relate to the entitlement to hold office as director:
 - (i) Any person holding the office of director (including any co-opted director) shall be entitled to hold the office for a period not exceeding three (3) years. At the end of the term that person shall stand down, but will be eligible for re-election (or co-option) for further three (3) year terms pursuant to clause 12(e).
 - (ii) At the first election following the adoption of these rules three (3) directors shall retire from office. At the next following election three (3) directors will retire from office. At each subsequent election, one-third of the total number of elected directors (or such number as nearly equates to one-third) shall retire from office. Those to retire shall be those who have been in office longest since they were last elected or re-elected. As between directors elected on the same day, those to retire shall be

determined by lot, unless agreed otherwise between such directors.

- (iii) A retiring director shall be eligible for re-election and shall act as a director until the conclusion of the next AGM. The election or re-election of new directors shall take effect from the conclusion of the next AGM.
 - (iv) A director retiring by rotation shall, if standing for re-election, be deemed to have been re-elected unless some other person is elected to fill the vacated office.
- (c) The following persons shall be eligible for election as a director:
- (i) Any Active Grower Member who is a natural person; or
 - (ii) Any director or shareholder of an Active Grower Member that is a company; or
 - (iii) Any partner of an Active Grower Member that is a partnership; or
 - (iv) Any trustee of an Active Grower Member that is a trust; or
 - (v) any employee of an Active Grower Member;
- being the person nominated as the principal representative of that member in respect of dealings with the society.
- (d) Non-members will be eligible for co-option as a director.
- (e) The election of directors will take place as follows:
- (i) Each year the board will fix the date for the election of directors.
 - (ii) Prior to the date fixed by the board for the election of directors, the Chief Executive shall give at least 28 days' notice to members and affiliated organisations calling for nominations for the office of director, and advising which of the directors is retiring by rotation.
 - (iii) Each candidate for a director's position shall be nominated by at least two affiliated organisations.
 - (iv) Upon receipt of nominations, if the number of nominations exceeds the number of positions to be filled, the Chief Executive will forward postal ballots to all Active Grower Members entitled to vote pursuant to clause 9. Such members will have at least 21 days in which to return ballots to the Chief Executive.
 - (v) Voting for the election of the board will be on the basis that each Active Grower Member will have one vote.

- (f) **Co-option of directors:** In order to maintain balance in representation or to gain a particular skill in any field of the production, marketing, packaging, processing or distribution of horticulture on the board, the board may co-opt one director to the board, who need not be a member. The co-opted director shall have the right to vote on all board matters.
- (g) At the first meeting of the board following the AGM, the directors will elect one of their number to be chairperson of the board and President of the society, to hold office in both capacities until the conclusion of the next AGM, subject to these rules.
- (h) At the first meeting of the board following the AGM, the directors will also elect one of their number as deputy chairperson and Vice President of the society, to hold office in both capacities until the conclusion of the next AGM, subject to these rules.
- (i) If the President should resign from office, die, become bankrupt, or in some other way become incapable of carrying out his or her duties as President for a period of more than 6 weeks, then the Vice-President shall assume the position of President and hold office until the conclusion of the next AGM.
- (j) The office of director shall be vacated:
 - (i) If the director is absent from two consecutive meetings without special leave; or
 - (ii) If the director is or becomes bankrupt or suspends payment or compounds with the director's creditors; or
 - (iii) If the director dies or becomes mentally incapable as defined in the Protection of Personal and Property Rights Act 1988; or
 - (iv) If the director ceases to be a member of the society.
- (k) Any casual vacancy in the board may be filled by the remaining directors by the co-option of a person duly qualified and any person so appointed to fill such vacancy shall hold office for the balance of the unexpired term of the director in whose place he or she is appointed.
- (l) The board may continue to act despite not having a full number of directors provided at all times there remains a quorum of 5 directors.
- (m) The society in AGM or general meeting may by an extraordinary resolution remove any director from the board before the expiration of the director's term of office and appoint in that director's place another person duly qualified. The director so appointed shall hold office until such time only as the director in whose place he or she was appointed would have held the same if he or she had not been removed.
- (n) No director shall be liable for the acts or defaults of any other director board or any loss so occasioned, unless occasioned by their wilful default or by their wilful acquiescence.

- (o) The directors shall be indemnified by the society for all liabilities and costs incurred by them in the proper performance of their functions and duties, other than as a result of their wilful default.

13. PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD

- (a) Meetings of the board shall be held at such intervals as may be deemed necessary.
- (b) Not less than 7 days' notice of a meeting of the board shall be given by the Chief Executive to each director.
- (c) Two directors may at any time request a meeting of the board and the Chief Executive upon the request of two directors shall convene such a meeting.
- (d) Each director will have one vote. The chairperson of the board may exercise a casting as well as a deliberative vote at any meeting of the board.
- (e) In the absence of the President, the Vice-President shall act as chairperson of the board and if both the President and the Vice-President are absent from any such meeting the directors present shall choose one of their number to be chairperson of that meeting.
- (f) Five directors shall form a quorum at all meetings of the board.
- (g) A meeting of the board at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions by or under the rules for the time being vested in or exercisable by the board generally.
- (h) A resolution in writing signed by all directors shall be as valid and effectual as if had been passed at a meeting duly constituted and held.
- (i) All acts done by any director shall, notwithstanding that it shall afterwards be discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of such director or that the person was disqualified, be as valid as if every person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.
- (j) If any matter before the board cannot be resolved by reason of an equality of votes upon it (including the matter of the election of the President or Vice President) such matter in dispute shall be referred to the award of a single arbitrator if the directors can agree upon one and if not to the award of two arbitrators and their umpire and in either case in accordance with the provisions of the Arbitration Act 1996.

14. SUB COMMITTEES

- (a) The board may delegate any of their respective powers to sub-committees consisting of such member or members as is thought fit. Any sub-

committee shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may from time to time be imposed upon it by the board.

- (b) The meetings and proceedings of any such sub-committee shall be governed by the provisions of these rules for regulating the meetings and proceedings of the board so far as the same are applicable and are not superseded by any regulations made under these rules.

15. REMUNERATION OF BOARD AND SUB-COMMITTEES

- (a) No part of the income or property of the society will be paid directly or indirectly to any member **provided that** this clause will not prevent the society making reasonable payments to members for professional or other services rendered.
- (b) Directors and members of sub-committees may be paid such remuneration by way of honorarium as may be determined by the society in general meeting and may also be paid travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them in attending and returning from meetings of the board or any sub-committee or any general meetings of the society or in connection with the business of the society and in addition may be paid such sum as may be determined by prior resolution of the society in respect of any extra service performed by any such member within New Zealand or elsewhere either in respect of attendance at any meeting or in respect of any special exertions in going or residing abroad or otherwise for any of the purposes of the society.

16. CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

- (a) The board shall appoint a Chief Executive, who shall hold office for such period and upon such terms as to salary or otherwise as the board shall from time to time determine.
- (b) The board will determine and agree the responsibilities and duties of the Chief Executive.

17. BANK ACCOUNTS

The society shall open an account or accounts with one or more trading banks operating within New Zealand and all cheques or other negotiable instruments drawn upon such Bank or Banks shall be signed by such person or persons as the board shall from time to time determine.

18. AUDITOR

The society shall at each AGM appoint an auditor to audit the financial statements of the society prior to their presentation to the AGM and such auditor shall be a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of New Zealand.

19. COMMON SEAL

A common seal shall be obtained for the society and it shall be kept in the custody of the Chief Executive and shall not be affixed to any instrument except by order of a meeting of the board and be signed by two directors duly authorised in that behalf and by the Chief Executive.

20. POWER TO MAKE AND ALTER RULES

- (a) Subject to the provisions of the Incorporated Societies Act 1908, the rules of the society may be altered, rescinded or added to by a resolution supported by a majority of at least 75% of all valid votes cast by members present or by proxy at the AGM or a general meeting called for such purpose.
- (b) Notice of any proposed amendment with the full text of the amendment shall be forwarded to the Chief Executive not later than 49 days prior to the date fixed for the AGM or general meeting and shall be sent by the Chief Executive to each member and affiliated organisation not later than 42 days prior to the AGM or general meeting provided that any new rule or existing rule so to be amended or rescinded may be altered or varied by the AGM or general meeting considering the same.
- (c) No addition or alteration to these rules will be effective if they result, or could result, in the society being dissolved, liquidated or struck off the Register of Incorporated Societies either by the Court, or the Registrar of Incorporated Societies.
- (d) No alteration to these rules will be effective if they result, or could result, in the negating of the objects, clause 15(a) or clause 21(b).

21. LIQUIDATION

- (a) The society may be put into liquidation if a resolution is passed for the appointment of a liquidator by a majority of members present at an extraordinary general meeting called for the purpose. The resolution must be confirmed at a subsequent extraordinary general meeting called for that purpose and held not earlier than 30 days after the date on which the resolution to be confirmed was passed.
- (b) The surplus assets of the society shall after all liabilities are paid be distributed in such manner as such meeting shall decide **provided that** no portion of the surplus assets or funds may be transferred directly to members of the society but must be given or transferred to some other organisation within New Zealand having objectives similar to those of the society, provided that no portion of the assets and funds of that organisation can be transferred directly to its or their members.

22. BY-LAWS

The board shall have power to make and amend regulations, by-laws and policies for the conduct and control of society activities, but no such regulations, by-laws and policies shall be inconsistent with these rules or to the Incorporated Societies Act 1908.

23. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS UNTIL 2007

- (a) Until the first board is elected pursuant to these rules, 10 persons shall hold office as the Foundation Board. The Foundation Board has been appointed by the Federation Council of the New Zealand Vegetable and Potato Growers Federation (Incorporated) and the board of the New Zealand Fruitgrowers Federation after consultation with relevant product groups and The New Zealand Berryfruit Growers' Federation Incorporated.
- (b) The first elections for the new board will be held as soon as practicable by 31 December 2005, as determined by the Foundation Board.

24. DEFINITIONS

24.1 In these rules, unless the context otherwise requires, the following words have the following meanings:

- (a) "affiliated organisation" has the meaning set out in clause 5(a)(iv);
- (b) "AGM" means the annual general meeting of the society;
- (c) "board" means the board of directors of the society constituted pursuant to clause 12(a);
- (d) "Chief Executive" means the chief executive officer of the society appointed pursuant to clause 16;
- (e) "district association" has the meaning set out in clause 6(a)(ii);
- (f) "Foundation Board" means the board responsible for establishing the society described in clause 23(a);
- (g) "levy" means:
 - (i) a commodity levy payable to the society (directly or indirectly) pursuant to a commodity levy order made under the Commodity Levies Act 1990 or any legislation passed in substitution for such legislation;
 - (ii) a levy in the nature of a commodity levy voluntarily paid (directly or indirectly) to or for the benefit of the society.
- (h) "objects" means the objects of the society set out in clause 3;

- (i) “person” include an individual, firm, company, corporation, partnership, incorporated or unincorporated body of persons, incorporated charitable trust board, any public, territorial or regional authority, any government, and any agency of any government or of any such authority;
- (j) “product group” has the meaning set out in clause 6(a)(i);
- (k) “rules” means these rules as amended from time to time pursuant to clause 20;
- (l) “society” means the incorporated society known as Horticulture New Zealand Incorporated or by such other name as the society adopts from time to time.